## Addition of Harbour Porpoise as a new Qualifying Interest and the addition of an Activity Requiring Consent to Gweedore Bay and Islands Special Area of Conservation 001141 in County Donegal

Ireland designates Special Areas of Conservation (SACs) in its inshore and offshore waters to protect marine habitats and species listed on Annex I and Annex II of the 1992 EU Habitats Directive.

The Minister has added Harbour Porpoise as a Qualifying Interest to Gweedore Bay and Islands SAC 001141 in County Donegal.

The full list of Qualifying Interests, including the newly added Harbour Porpoise, for Gweedore Bay and Islands SAC is as follows:

## **Natural Habitat Type**

In this list the sign [\*] indicates a priority habitat type as defined in the Directive.

Natura 2000 Code	Description
1150	Coastal lagoons*
1170	Reefs
1220	Perennial vegetation of stony banks
1230	Vegetated sea cliffs of the Atlantic and Baltic coasts
1330	Atlantic salt meadows (Glauco-Puccinellietalia maritimae)
1410	Mediterranean salt meadows (Juncetalia maritimi)
2110	Embryonic shifting dunes
2120	Shifting dunes along the shoreline with <i>Ammophila arenaria</i> (white dunes)
2130	Fixed coastal dunes with herbaceous vegetation (grey dunes)*
2140	Decalcified fixed dunes with Empetrum nigrum*
2150	Atlantic decalcified fixed dunes (Calluno-Ulicetea)*
2170	Dunes with Salix repens ssp. argentea (Salicion arenariae)
2190	Humid dune slacks
21A0	Machairs (* in Ireland)
3130	Oligotrophic to mesotrophic standing waters with vegetation of the Littorelletea uniflorae and/or Isoeto-Nanojuncetea
4030	European dry heaths

4060	Alpine and Boreal heaths
5130	Juniperus communis formations on heaths or calcareous grasslands

## **Animal and Plant Species**

Natura 2000 Code	Common Name	Scientific Name
1065	Marsh Fritillary	Euphydryas aurinia
1351	Harbour Porpoise	Phocoena phocoena
1355	Otter	Lutra lutra
1395	Petalwort	Petalophyllum ralfsii
1833	Slender Naiad	Najas flexilis

The addition of Harbour Porpoise as a Qualifying Interest has resulted in an additional activity (ARC 35) being added to the list of Activities Requiring Consent (ARCs) that apply to this site. The Minister has reason to believe that this activity may cause disturbance of and may impact on the conservation status of this species. Therefore, the Minister has issued a new Direction adding ARC 35 to the list of ARCs that apply to this site and has directed that these activities cannot be carried out, caused or permitted to be carried out or continued to be carried out in the SAC, unless it is with the consent of the Minister.

It is an offence to contravene any Direction by carrying out any of the activities within the site unless the activity is carried out with the consent of the Minister or another statutory authority (in practice, such consent should be sought initially from the Department's National Parks and Wildlife Service https://www.npws.ie/contact-us).

The full list of Activities Requiring Consent, including the newly added ARC 35, that apply to this site are:

ARC 01	Reclamation, including infilling.
ARC 02	Stocking or re-stocking with fish.
ARC 03	Blasting, drilling, dredging or otherwise removing or disturbing fossils, rock, minerals, mud, sand, gravel or other sediment.
ARC 05	Cutting, uprooting or otherwise removing plants. [Consent is not required for harvesting of cultivated crops, or for grazing or mowing.]
ARC 06	Introduction, or re-introduction, of plants or animals not found in the area. [Consent is not required for the planting of crops on established reseeded grassland or cultivated land.]
ARC 07	All activities relating to turf cutting and/or peat extraction. [Consent is not required to continue domestic turf cutting from existing turf banks.]
ARC 08	Undertaking scientific research involving the collection and removal of biological material.
ARC 09	Construction or alteration of tracks, paths, roads, bridges, culverts or access routes.

- ARC 10 Construction, removal or alteration of fences, stone walls, hedgerows, banks or any field boundary other than temporary electric fencing. [Consent is not required for normal maintenance.]
- ARC 11 Digging, ploughing, harrowing or otherwise disturbing soil or substrate. [Consent is not required for these activities on established reseeded grassland or cultivated land provided it is greater than 50m from a river, stream, floodplain, wetland, lake, turlough or pond.]
- ARC 12 Applying inorganic or organic fertiliser, including slurry and farmyard manure. [Consent is not required for these activities on established reseeded grassland or cultivated land provided it is greater than 20m from a river, stream or floodplain; or greater than 50m from a wetland, lake, turlough or pond.]
- ARC 13 Applying lime. [Consent is not required for this activity on established reseeded grassland or cultivated land provided it is greater than 20m from a river, stream or floodplain; or greater than 50m from a wetland, lake, turlough or pond.]
- ARC 14 Storage, burial, disposal or recovery of any materials. [Consent is not required for these activities on established reseeded grassland or cultivated land provided it is greater than 20m from a river, stream or floodplain; or greater than 50m from a wetland, lake, turlough or pond.]
- ARC 15 Burning, topping, clearing scrub or rough vegetation or reseeding. [Consent is not required for these activities on established reseeded grassland or cultivated land provided it is greater than 20m from a river, stream or floodplain; or greater than 50m from a wetland, lake, turlough or pond.]
- ARC 18 Application of pesticides, including herbicides. [Consent is not required for these activities on established reseeded grassland or cultivated land provided it is greater than 20m from a river, stream or floodplain; or greater than 50m from a wetland, lake, turlough or pond.]
- ARC 19 Supplementary feeding of livestock. [Consent is not required for this activity on established reseeded grassland or cultivated land provided it is greater than 20m from a river, stream or floodplain; or greater than 50m from a wetland, lake, turlough or pond.]
- ARC 20 Significant changes in livestock density (including introduction of grazing), changes in livestock type or grazing season, other than on established reseeded grassland. [Consent is not required for changes of less than 20% in livestock density unless notice has been given that a lower percentage is applicable to a particular site.]
- ARC 22 Changing of agricultural use from hay meadow to any other use.
- ARC 24 Works on, or alterations to, the banks, bed or flow of a drain, watercourse or waterbody.
- ARC 25 Drainage works including digging, deepening, widening or blocking a drain, watercourse or waterbody.
- ARC 27 Water abstraction, sinking of boreholes and wells.
- ARC 28 Felling of trees or removing timber, including dead wood.
- ARC 29 Planting of trees or multi-annual bioenergy crops.

ARC 31	Developing or consenting to the development or operation of commercial recreational/visitor facilities or organised recreational activities.
ARC 32	Recreational use of an off-road vehicle.
ARC 33	Using or permitting the use of land for car parking where it may damage the vegetation, soil or substrate.
ARC 35	Undertaking active acoustic surveys in the marine environment
ARC 36	Harvesting marine invertebrate species in intertidal areas.
ARC 37	Driving mechanically propelled vehicles in intertidal areas, except over prescribed access routes.

22<sup>nd</sup> March 2024

